

The World of Architecture

Text, Pages 17–36

Name _____

Course _____ Date _____ Score _____

Part I: Matching

Match the correct house style with the characteristics listed below. Place the corresponding letter on the space provided.

A. Cape Ann

B. Cape Cod

C. Contemporary

D. Garrison

E. New England Gambrel

F. Ranch

G. Salt Box

H. Southern Colonial

1. The long, low roofline gently slopes from the ridge to the eaves to help combat bitter winter winds. The name of this house style is derived from containers used for food products.

1. _____

2. This house style has a large, centrally located chimney and a gambrel roof. The attic may be converted to living or sleeping space.

2. _____

3. A unique feature of this house style is the overhanging second story. This style also has a steep pitched roof and narrow siding.

3. _____

4. Ornate woodwork, iron trim, three-story chimneys, upper and lower balconies, front colonnades, and porticoes are some unique features of this elegant home style.

4. _____

5. The features of this popular house style include a gable roof with the top of the windows near the roofline, narrow siding, and shutters on the windows.

5. _____

6. A low-pitch roof with gables and overhanging eaves is characteristic of this one-story home style. Some homes have an "L" shape and an attached garage.

6. _____

7. This home style varies in design and use of materials. Some homes with this style borrow ideas from past designs while others are completely innovative. Plans are designed to please the homeowner.

7. _____

8. The name of this house style came from one of its features. It is found in most sections of the country. Two advantages of this style include usable space as a result of the roof design and shorter rafters.

8. _____

Part II: Completion

Complete each sentence with the proper response. Place your answer on the space provided.

1. Some homes are designed for particular settings such as a _____, seashore, or a steep cliff. 1. _____
2. The trends in architecture are to design homes to complement the site, _____, and retain privacy. 2. _____
3. _____ architectural design combines traditional and contemporary characteristics and is reminiscent of past styles. 3. _____
4. Modern materials and building techniques help homes to be _____ and weather-resistant. 4. _____
5. Older, structurally solid homes may be _____ to their original beauty. 5. _____
6. Under a cooperative, an apartment building is managed and run as a _____. 6. _____
7. The apartment and a share of the common ground are purchased, taxes are paid as though it were a separate house, and owners of units have joint interest in all the shared property and facilities. These are all characteristics of _____. 7. _____
8. The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) became law in _____. 8. _____

Part III: Short Answer/Listing

Provide brief answers to the following questions.

1. The distinguishing construction technique of the Garrison home has three advantages. What are they? _____

2. List three trends in residential architecture that are prevalent today. _____

3. Name three types of multifamily housing structures. _____

